The Woodland News.

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The Woodland News.

S. W. RAVELEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Six months,...	3 00
Three months,...	2 00
Single copies,...	12½

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Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; July and November.

County Court—1st Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

County Officers.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.

Senator—Hon. J. T. Hall, Yolo.

Assemblyman—Hon. J. B. Hartsough, Cacheville.

CCUNTY OFFICERS.

County Judge	James A. Hutton
District Attorney	H. G. Burnett
Court Commissioner	C. P. Sprague.
County Clerk	L. C. Brownell
Sheriff	Charles H. Gray
Treasurer	G. A. Fabricius
Surveyor	Amos Mathews
Coroner	A. Sprague
Public Administrator	Wm S Emery
Supt. Schools	Henry Gaddis

Supervisors—1st District—George W. Bell, Washington. 2d District—George W. Scott, Buckeye. 3d District—S. N, Mering.

Assessors—1st, R Parker; 2d, J. P. Bullock: 3d, A J Hall, Woodland; 4th, A W Wade, Buckeye.

BUSINESS CARDS.

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug23-tf

H. G. BURNETT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy11-tf.)

C. P. SPRAGUE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.
Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.
(jy11-tf.)

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
OFFICE—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR.
Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.
Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.
AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.
may17-tf.

BELLE UNION SALOON,
Main street, Woodland
I. LEWALD, Proprietor,
WOULD respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he keeps the best of Liquors, Cigars, and Confectionery, &c., always on hand. Also, a good supply of ICE. july2-tf

J. SCHERLE & CO.,
WOODLAND BREWERY,
Main street, Woodland,
RETURN thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon them, and would respectfully announce that they can supply private families as well as hotels with LAGER BEER of superior quality, at shortest notice.
All orders from the country punctually attended to. July 2-tf

COMING HOME.

"He is coming," said a maiden,
"From the midst of cruel war,
With the spoils of victory laden,
He is coming home once more."

Thus a maid with golden hair,
And with eyes of azure blue,
Said, as on the breezy air
Waving, her bright tresses flew.

Hope within her breast was high;
But, alas! hope oft brings sorrow;
Yea! the young hopes often die,
Long before the expected morrow.

So the hopes we fondly cherish,
At the rising of the morn,
Long before the evening perish,
And so leave us all forlorn.

But as weeks and months they fleeted,
Still beside the rippling tide
Those few words the maid repeated,
But in sadness oft she sighed.

Oft she saw his dark-brown eye;
Oft she felt his sweet embrace;
As in dreaming by the sea
Oft she saw her lover's face.

But, alas! she little knew,
That that dark-brown eye was closed;
That her lover brave and true
In the sleep of death reposed.

When at last the tidings came,
That her warrior-lover brave,
Crowned with laurel leaves of fame,
Far away had found a grave,

Then no tear bedewed her cheek,
But her face grew deadly pale;
Not a word did she then speak,
Uttered not a single wail.

But for many a weary day,
Wandered sadly by the tide;
Gradually she pined away—
Heart-broken, soon she died!

PARTICULARS OF THE DEATH OF GEN. MCPHERSON.—The Nashville *Union* of July 28th, through Major Young, engineer under Col. Lowe's staff, who learned the particulars from General McPherson's staff officers, is enabled to give the following details of the death of General McPherson, who was killed on the field at Atlanta, on Friday the 22d of July.

Gen. McPherson's department had the left of the line in the fighting before Atlanta. The corps was arranged *en echelon*. The General had ridden from the left to the right superintending the advance of his skirmish line, and was returning again to the right, when a party of rebel bushwhackers, in ambush, ran from their covert between the sixteenth and seventeenth corps, and crying out, "There they come, give them hell," fired. A couple of staff officers and two soldiers accompanied the General, all of whom escaped except the General, who fell, and expired almost instantly, the ball having cut the aorta. The enemy rushed forward to rifle the body. Officers and orderlies meeting Colonel Strong, Inspector Genaral, and Captain Buell, both of Gen. McPherson's staff, accompanied by a few orderlies, related the circumstance. Col. Strong instantly drew the party into line and ordered a charge. This handful of brave and impetuous men, regardless of the foemen, rushed gallantly ahead and drove off the thieving enemy, and while Captain Buell with his revolver kept them at bay, Colonel Strong assisted by the soldiers, lifted the nude body stripped of every article of clothing save a glove and a sock, to his own horse and bore it safely from the field. Beneath the light glove covering the left hand was a diamond ring which the vandals failed to discover, and which will be forwarded to the General's friends in Ohio. This is one of the most gallant little episodes of the war, Colonel Strong's daring and determined charge for the body of his loved chief is worthy of the pen of history's poet.

A correspondent gives an account of the heroic fortitude of a young boy who was wounded in a recent charge in Grant's army. He was in hospital at Washington. Through each heel, between the tendons and bone, there was a large hole, ane both were full of maggots, which had eaten their way down under the bones of his feet; there was also another wound in the fleshy part of his left thigh, where the ball carried away half a pound of flesh and muscle; this was also full of maggots. Turpentine was used by the surgeon to get rid of the maggots, yet the brave little fellow bore the intense pain like a martyr, and when asked if he did not suffer, said: "Yes, I suffer very much, but I am willing to be torn piecemeal, joint by joint, while living, for my country and for liberty."

An elephant is a powerful animal, but the smallest dog can lick him.

Preserving Fruit.

Nearly every one is fond of preserved fruits, but as generally made they are extremely unwholesome; at the present price of sugar, "sweetmeats" made in the ordinary way are too expensive to be thought of by persons of ordinary means. Fruit demands—like the Jew in the Merchant of Venice—pound for pound, or as much sugar as fruit, and only the best and most costly kinds of sugar should be used. It is very generally understood that the process of preserving fruit in air-tight cans is not only cheaper but far better than the old-fashioned way. By this method only one-fourth the usual quantity of sugar is required; and instead of being a thick, agglutinated mass when done, the cherries, plums, or what not, when properly put up, retain their natural color and flavor. They not only appeal to the palate but please the eye, which is not the least important point gained in the preparation of food.

All that is necessary to success in preserving fruits in this way is to exclude the air from the jar. This is cheaply effected by boiling. The jars should be of glass, for through it the condition of the fruit can be seen perfectly and fermentation detected if it takes place; whereas with other material no warning is given until the vessel bursts and its contents are wasted, if they have not been well prepared Some of our cotemporaries prefer corks and cement for closing the mouths of the bottles or jars, but we regard this method as vastly more troublesome, more costly, and less reliable in the hands of inexperienced persons than those cans which have an india-rubber gasket in the mouth, compressed by a screw stop or its equivalent. With these jars any one can make a tight joint if he screws it up proporly. A great defect with cans of this kind is that the gaskets or rings are too thin, and the mouths of the jars uneven. If the bottom of the stopper is uneaven, as it generally is, it bears upon the gasket in some places while it is open in others. This is a very annoying fault, and makers of such jars would consult their own interests by testing each can and its cover before it leaves their hands. This is easily done with water. If the can when capped is not water-tight, it certainly will not be air-tight. Another fault is in leaving great cavities inside the glass tops where they are made lighter. These cavities should be filled with plaster, for they hold air and thus tend to the very evil they should prevent. A cheap and convenient way is to take a piece of stout fine linen, and cover it thickly inside and out with a cement made of beeswax and rosin. The fruit should be put in a pot surrounded by boiling water, and the jar filled within an inch of the top. If it is fuller, the air below, as it rises, causes the contents to overflow and wet the top of the jar so that the cement does not stick. When the fruit rises to the mouth of the jar, then is the time to apply the cover. Clap on the linen, covered thickly with cement, and tie it tightly. When the fruit is cold, the cover will be depressed an inch or more if there is no air beneath. If the cover lies flat the air is not expelled and the fruit will spoil.

Another way to test the vacuum is to turn the jar suddenly upside down when cold. If there is much air within, it will be seen escaping in bubbles through the mass to the top. There will be some air at any rate—it is impossible to get a perfect vacuum in any vessel whatever. If the first trial fails the cemented cover should not be pulled off. Place the jar in warm water again and bring it to a boil. If there is air below, the cover will rise like a light biscuit. Take a pin and make a small hole in the top, and it will fall; then just at the moment the juice rises to the opening (or a little before) have ready a lump of cement and clap it over the pin hole. If this is done dextrously the operation cannot fail, and when cold the cover will show for itself whether it is tight or not. The necessity for waxing the cloth thoroughly and tying it tightly will be apparent when the pressure it has to sustain is borne in mind—that upon a jar two inches in diameter at the mouth being forty-five pounds. Fruit preserved in this way is much cheaper, more economical, and healtheir. So far as the palate is concerned, there is no comparison with the old-fashioned plans.—*Sce. Amer.*

WONDERS OF CREATION.—The microscope, among many other useful things, has revealed the fact that the atmosphere which is charged with marsh miasms, in almost all low lands, abounds with a living microscopical insect, so small that it requires a pile of 13,000 of them to form a speck large enough to be seen by the naked eye! It is supposed that fever and ague, and other diseases peculiar to such localities, are attributable to the inhalation of these insects into the lungs and their passage thence into the blood of the human system. They are supposed to be reproductive in the blood, and hence the long continued and remote effects, noticeable from a long residence in such exposure. These insects are perfect in form, and much resemble those abounding in fermentative poisons, such as the virus of rabies, and the virus derived from dead bodies, etc. In some cases, as in those last mentioned, these infinitessimals reproduce themselves with great activity, operating upon the mass with which they are mixed, much like yeast in flour, where a very small quantity impregnates the whole mass. The microscope furthermore reveals the fact that yeast itself is but a forest of minute vegetations, which grows, blossoms, goes to seed, and reproduces in a space of time measured by moments only. And more than this, it is believed that these microscopic forests are actually enlivened during the same time by minute animalculæ—animals proportioned to the forests in which they roam! There appears to be no more limit to the revelations of the microscope, in the minutiæ of creation, than there is to the grander developments of the telescope as, with the growing perfection in its manufacture, we continue to penetrate further and further into the illimitable bounds of celestial space.

STRAP UP THE PANTING YOUTH.—It was on a cold, cold evening, I had sought my downy bed; early visions, strange, fantastic, chased each other through my head. I was in a crowded ball-room, and he leaned upon my arm, and I felt his heart within him beating wildly with alarm. Crimson blushes, deeply dyeing, all suffused in his handsome face; madly did I long to clasp it in one passionate embrace. On my cheek I felt his breathing and his whiskers touched my hair; and his bosom heaved in raptures when the music filled the air. Then I lowly bent and whispered, for my heart was warm with wine, whispered I in trembling accents, "Dearest, say you will be mine?" Tottered then his limbs beneath him and he merely gasped once more, then all motionless and lifeless, sank upon the waxen floor. As he fell I heard a ripping as when cloth is torn apart, but methought it was the rending of the tendons of his heart. When with care I had raised him, there he lay and feared to move; said I "Whisper, whisper to me, tell me what's the matter, love?" Then his lips they slowly parted, and his eyes sent such a glance, and with faltering accents he said, "Love, I fear I've bust my pants!"

HOME, SWEET HOME.—John Howard Paine, the author of the sweetest song, embracing the purest sentiments ever penned by man. How many sweet homes are cheered by this song, and how many turn to home and its fond remembrances, as they hear it when absent. I have heard it in the far west, in the sunny south and never without feelings of deep sympathy for its author, for he had no home! He was for years a wanderer in foreign lands. I knew him well, and when he was first appointed consul at Tunis he was a constant visitor at my house. He was poor and complained of neglect. I well remember of an evening's walk in New York, when we heard voices singing "Home, Sweet Home." We stopped under a window, and at the conclusion he gave a hearty sigh, and remarked, "How little they know of the author, who has no sweet home."

GEOLOGICAL SPECULATION.—Professor Agazzis, in the *Atlantic Monthly*, comes to the conclusion that the continent of North America was at one time covered with ice a mile in thickness.—The proof is, that the slopes of the Alleghany range of mountains, are glacier worn to the very top, except a few points which were above the level of the icy mass. Mount Washington, for instance, is over six thousand feet high, and the rough, unpolished surface of its summit covered with loose fragments, just below the level of which glacier marks come to an end, tell us that it lifted its head alone above the waste of ice and snow.—In this region, then, the thickness cannot have been much less than six thousand feet, and this in keeping with the same kind of evidence in other parts of the country; for wherever the mountains are much less than six thousand feet high, the ice seems to have passed directly over them, while the few peaks rising to that height are left untouched. The glacier, he argues, was God's great plow, and when the ice vanished from the face of the land, it left it prepared for the hand of the husbandman. The hard surface of the rocks was ground to powder, the elements of the soil were mingled in fair proportions, granite was carried into the lime regions, lime was mingled with the more arid and unproductive granite districts, and a soil was prepared fit for the agricultural uses of man. Evidences are all over the polar regions to show that once the heat of the tropics extended all over the globe. The ice period is supposed to be long subsequent to this, and next to last before the advent of man.

"MISSING."—There is a lady—a gentle, tender woman, living not far from New York—who has sent, with a mother's blessing and prayers, four stalwart sons to the defence of their country.—Only one survives. One was mowed down in that dread slaughter at Antietam. Another was "missing" after the second battle of Bull Run. A third died gloriously in the first charge at Gettysburg. There has been something of triumph in her sorrow for her dead heroes. She mourned for them deeply, as so tender a nature must. But oh! the long, weary, agonizing suspense that has been her daily torture since that fatal word "missing" reached her eye. Was he a prisoner! That hope was long since dispelled. A straggler? He would have returned to duty at the earliest possible moment. Buried among the heaps of unhonored, unknown slain? Maimed and disfigured beyond the recognition of his comrades, and laid by them in an unmarked, and nameless grave? What has been his fate she scarcely even hopes to know; but the mystery of it, the months in which she has revolved it in her mind, have eaten far down toward the spring of life, and aged and worn her far more than the certain sorrow of her other losses. She can bear to think of those whom the rough but kindly hands of comrades laid almost tenderly away to their long rest. She can speak of them almost proudly; but the name of the "missing" one never passes her lips.

THERE is nothing so strong and enduring as a mother's love. Do what we may, conduct ourselves as we will, a true mother's love will cling to us forever and ever. My young friends, have you ever pondered on this seriously? Have you ever noticed the sad face of her you ought to love and cherish as long as you live, grow sorrowful and sad, when, in answer to some wish of hers, you reply, "I shant." Have you ever seen her upon her bended knees, pouring out her whole heart, in a prayer to the Dispenser of All Good, to teach her darling, and perhaps only child, the great sin he is committing in so acting, and to bring her to a premature grave? Yes, there is nothing that wears out a mother's heart so surely as such conduct. Think well upon this, that you may not have it upon your mind when you stand at your mother's grave, "I was the cause of my mother's death, ingrate that I am."

OLD maids get along poorly for the same reason that railroad trains frequently do—they fail to connect.

The Woodland News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, SEPT. 3d, 1864.

J. J. KNOWLTON & CO., are our authorized Agents for receiving Subscriptions and Advertisements. Office—Cor. Montgomery and California streets, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco.

THE County Court—J. A. Hutton, Judge—will meet on Monday next, September 5th.

J. H. McDONALD, of Sacramento, has been elected President of Sacramento Pioneers.

THE balance in the State treasury at the close of business on Saturday, August 27th, was $280,995 21.

THE rebel losses, by sickness and in the field, since the war opened up to May 1, 1864, is estimated at 360,000.

THE Report of the Board of Equalization was unavoidably omitted this week. It will appear in full in our next. The Board will meet again on Monday, Sept. 5th.

THE Board of Agriculture held a meeting on last Monday evening, and fixed the 10th day of October as the time for holding the State Fair. Beck, Carroll, Wheeler, and Coleman, were appointed a committee on Finance, with power to appoint sub-committees from the citizens to collect subscriptions in aid of the premiums to be offered.

THE *Oregonian* is informed by a gentleman from Yamhill county that there are thousands of acres of public land on Chehalem Mountain, on the line between Washington and Yamhill counties, which would make good farms if settled upon. Both timber and range are described as excellent, and the settlers there now, are anxious for more neighbors in order to enable them to properly support a good school.

PEACE PROSPECTS.—The Washington editorial correspondent of an evening cotemporary, says the *Mining and Scientific Press*, appears to think that the acquisition of peace at an early day, and on the basis of honorable negociation; which will be acceptable to both North and South, is not at all an improbable event. Mr. Greeley, of the *N. Y. Tribune*, also appears to share in the same opinion. In a late editorial referring to the part he acted in the recent attempt at negociation at Niagara, Mr. Greeley intimates that he is in possession of more information in relation to the prospects of peace than he is at liberty to communicate, and closes his editorial with the following significant words: "All that I can now add is my general inference that the pacification of our country is neither so difficult nor so distant as seems to be generally supposed."

Congressional Nominee.

Whilst we could not speak disparagingly of any one whose name was suggested as likely to be the nominee of the Union party of this Congressional District, we can confidently say that there was not a name suggested that could give more general satisfaction than that of JOHN BIDWELL, of Butte; he is presented for our suffrages, not as an obscure and unknown personage, but with a record unreproached and irreproachable; a man whose whole soul is enlisted in the Union cause, with a comprehensive mind capable of devising and executing such plans and measures as will be for the best interests of his constituents. We believe that he is not one of those who will promise without intending to fulfill, and on the occasion of his nomination he said: "All I can say to you is to extend to you again my right hand, and with it to pledge anew fealty, and all the feeble efforts I am able to make, to do all in my power to help you sustain the glorious flag of our country."

Mr. Bidwell will be triumhantly elected, and we trust will make further proofs that he is worthy the confidence of the people.

Union County Convention.

Pursuant to the call of the Union Central Committee, the County Convention assembled at the Court House, in this place, on Saturday last, August 27th, and was called to order by C. S. Frost, Chairman of the Central Committee.

On motion, C. P. Sprague, Esq., of this place, was called to the Chair, and H. Gaddis chosen Secretrry.

On motion, the Chairman appointed Messrs. H. P. Hamblin, N. Wyckoff, and J. L. Williamson a Committee on Credentials, and Messrs. C. S. White, G. W. Park, and J. V. Hoag, Committee on Permanent Organization and Order of Business.

The Committee on Credentials reported the names of Delegates in attendance entitled to seats in the Convention, which report was adopted.

The Committee on Permanent Organization and Order of Business submitted the following report, which was adopted: C. P Sprague as Chairman, and H. Gaddis as Secretary.—2d. The election of five delegates to the State and Congressional District Convention.—3d. The election of a Central Committee to serve for the ensuing year.

Convention then proceeded to ballot for delegates, which resulted in the election of Messrs. N. Wyckoff, C. S. Thomas, Charles E. Green, Geo. W. Bell, and Jas. A. Hutton.

After which the following gentlemen were elected as a Central Committee for Yolo co. to serve for the ensuing year: C. P. Sprague, J. L. Williamson, J. V. Hoag, Jas. O. Neal, James A. Hutton, Charles Trainer, and L. C. Brownell.

Convention then adjourned *sine die*.

H. GADDIS, Sec'y.

Hotch Potch.

The Copperheads at Chicago labored and brought forth a non-descript.

Geo. B McClellan has been selected as the armor-bearer of the copperhead party for the present Presidential campaign. He carries upon his shoulders his West Point "vigorous prosecution of the war" speech—has pinned to his skirts a history of wholesale military arrests—stands upon a half peace and half war States rights platform, and now sleeps in the same bed with Jeff Davis and his "niggers," and embraces Woods and Vallandigham, who have been venomous foes to all who have taken a part in our endeavors to crush treason, as caressingly as Southern "nigger worshippers" do their fat negro women!

It was the Constitution as it is and Union as it was party that gave McClellan the nomination. Look at their resolutions; in the first of which they resolve, "That in the future, as in the past, we will adhere with unswerving fidelity to the Union and the Constitution." And then again in the same resolution they say: "We would recommend a convention of the States to review the constitution, and adopt such *amendments and modifications* as may seem necessary to more fully insure to each State the enjoyment of *all* its rights and the undisturbed control of its *domestic concerns*.

We apprehend that Jeff Davis heartily endorses the latter portion of that resolution; then so far the sentiments of the "Democratic" party will be endorsed by our "Southern brethren."

We quote from another resolution, which has been laid down as a part of their platform: Resolved, That justice, humanity, and liberty demand that immediate efforts be made for a cessation of hostilities.

Who does not believe that this resolution would de favorably received by Davis and Company at this particular juncture, when Grant has the monster by the throat and Sherman is tearing out his vitals? Of course it now becomes necessary to have an armstice until after the election, for otherwise poor old rebellion will be subdued, and our "Southern brethren will forever lose control of their" *domestic concerns*.

But there is one plank in the platform upon which "Little Mac." can stand, as follows: "Resoved, That the sympathy of the Democratic party is heartily and earnestly extended to the soldiery of our (?) army who now are and have been in the field under the flag of their country."

THE SPECIAL INCOME TAX OF 5 PER CENT.—Many of our readers are not aware, says the *Bulletin*, that besides the ordinary Income tax of 3 per cent. on incomes above $600, there is, for this year, a *special* Income tax of 5 per cent. on the same incomes. The object of the last-named tax is to provide means to defray the expense of the bounties provided for the 500,000 new troops called for by a recent Act of Congress. The following is the authority under which the additional Income tax of 5 per cent. is leviable:

BE IT RESOLVED, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That, in addition to the income duty already imposed by law, there shall be levied, assessed and collected, on the 1st day of October, 1864, a special income duty upon the gains, profits, or income for the year ending the 31st day of December next preceding the time herein named, by levying, assessing, and collecting said duty of all persons residing within the United States, or of citizens of the United States residing abroad, at the rate of five per centum on all sums exceeding $600, and the same shall be levied, assessed, estimated and collected, except as the rates, according to the provisions of existing laws for the collection of an income duty, annually, where not inapplicable hereto; and the Secretary of the Treasury is hereby authorized to make such rules and regulations as to time and mode, or other matters, to enforce the collection of the special income duty herein provided for, as may be necessary: Provided, That in estimating the annual gains, profits, or income, as aforesaid, for the foregoing special income duty, no deductions shall be made for dividends or interests received from any association, corporatiion or company, nor shall any deduction be made for any salary or pay received.

Approved July 4th, 1864.

VOLUNTEERING.—J. S. Robinson, State and United States Agent having the matter of enlisting and drafting in charge, has furnished the *Alta* a statement of the amount of bounty and pay which will be secured to those who enlist in the California Volunteer service for three years, from which it appears that recruits will receive:

Government bounty	$300
Government pay, $16 per month	576
California bounty	160
California pay, $5 per month	180
Total for three years	$1,216

A fraction less than $33 80 per month, and board and clothing.

The pay and bounty to "veterans"—such as have been in the United States service, marine, regular, or volunteer, six months and been honorably discharged therefrom—foot up as follows:

Government bounty	$300
Government pay, $16 per month	576
California bounty	300
California pay, $5 per month	180
Total for three years	$1,356

Averaging $37 66 per month, with rations.

Such are the inducements for entering the volunteer service and avoiding the draft.

THE RAILROAD.—It seems that Marysville has given up all hopes of the constructoin of the Vallejo Railroad. That city is about to subscribe for a large amount of stock in a proposed railroad from Marysville to Sacramento. Had the Marysville and San Francisco Railroad Company but fulfilled their contract the railroad would have been completed by this time.—*Solano Press.*

Union State Convention.

The Convention of Delegates from the various counties assembled in Sacramento on Tuesday afternoon. The place of meeting was the Methodist Church on Sixth street, over which the American flag floated.

J. G. Holland, Chairman of the State Central Committee, called the Convention to order at a few minutes after 2 o'clock, and concluded a short sheech, by proposing "to inaugurate this campaign and go into this fight with nine cheers—three for Lincoln and Johnson, three for the Army, and three for the Navy," which were given with great enthusiasm.

J. G. McCallun, of El Dorado, was unanimously elected temporary President; and T. R. Mosely, of San Joaquin, and Wm. H. Barton, of Sacramento, Secretaries.

On motion, the President nominated as the committee on credentials: 1st District, R. Pacheco; 2d, J. S. Clark; 3d, F. Sleeper; 4th J. McM. Shafter; 5th, Alfred Wolcott; 6th, Jas. McClatchy; 7th, S. Wing; 8th, W. H. McGrew; 9th, E. Wadsworth; 10th, C. C. Harrington; 11th, F. L. Maddox: 12th, M. Fennell; 13th, G. E. Thom; 14th, S. R. Case; 15th, P. A. Quinlan.

Chas. Kimball, Geo. B. Connelly and Hiram Clock, were appointed as Sergeants-at-Arms.

On motion, the President appointed the following as a Committee on Permanent Organization and Order of Business: R. Pacheco W. A. Sharkey, B. C. Whiting, Samuel Ambrose, Austin E. Sperry, A. B. Nixon, George A. Gillespie, S. Cooper, E. Neblett, Dr. Kibbe, F. Tibbetts, Walter Van Dyke, J. W. Wilcox, W. A. Selkirk, and McDonald.

At 4 o'clock the Convention adjourned.

WEDNESDAY.—The Convention was called to order at 9:30 o'clock.

The report of the Committee on Credentials was received, and, after some corrections were made, was adopted.

The next business was the report of the Committee on Permanent Organization and Order of Business. The report was read, as follows:

For President—J. G. McCallum.

Vice Presidents—W. Van Dyke, San F.; T. R. Hooke, San Joaquin; L. M. Foulke, of Siskiyou; J. M. Haven, of Sierra; C. C. Mclay, of Santa Clara.

Secretaries—J. B. McQuillan, W. W. Craue and Felix Tracy.

Sergeant-at-Arms—Thos. Porter, of Sac. Assistants—T. Burke, C. Kimball, G. B. Connelly.

Order of Business.—First, The appointment of a committee of seven to draft and report resolutions.

Second—The nomination of five Presidential Electors—two from the State at large, and one from each Congressional District.

Third—The selection of a State Central Committee, to be composed of one from each Judicial District, and six from the State at large.

The last was amended so as to read:

The State Central Committee, to be chosen by this Convention, shall consist of one member from each Judicial District, to be chosen by the delegates from such District, and the members selected elect four additional members at large.

The report as amended was adopted.

The President appointed, as the Committee on Resolution, A. A. Sargent, R. C. Gaskill, Noble Hamilton, J. McM. Shafter, W. E. Lovett, Wm. H. Barton, and C. E. Green.

Convention adjourned till 1 o'clock.

AFTERNOON SESSION.—The first business was the report of the committee on Resolutions.

The following resolutions were read by A. A. Sargent, amidst the applause of the Convention, and unanimously agreed to:

Resolved, That this Convention, representing the opinions and wishes of the Union party of California, is fully conscious of the immensity of the struggle, and of its consequences, in which this nation and the Government representing it are now engaged. We accept the contest, with its crosses and its triumphs, as the condition upon which treason has made our National existence to depend. This contest, by action now deemed humiltating, we have long avoided; but when, at last, left no choice—attacked—peace and civilization, nation and home at once assailed—we have turned upon our enemies, resolved that this land shall hereafter be true to its professions of attachment to law, to justice and freedom.

Resolved, That we firmly adhere to the platform and declarations of the National Union Convention recently held in Baltimore.

Resolved, That we heartily and unreservedly approve the nomination of Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson for President and Vice President of the United States, and we pledge to them that support which we tendered to them at our last Union State Convention.

Resolved, That in the nominations of Candidates for Presidential Electors, it is upon the express condition that the votes of said Electors be cast for the above named nominees of the National Convention.

Resolved, That John Conness, in the support which he has given to the present Administration as Senator from California, is heartily indorsed and approved, and the loyal people of this State will hail with a lively satisfaction his further co-operations with the Aministration in its efforts to restore peace to the country by the destruction of the armed power of the States now in revolt against the Government.

The next in order was the nomination of two Presidential Electors at large.

J. G. McCallum and Samuel Brannan were unanimously nominated Electors at large.

Charles Maclay, of Santa Clara, 1st Dist.; W. W. Crane, Jr., of Alameda, 2d District; Warren Oliver, of Siskiyou, 3d District, were elected Congressional Electors.

The roll of districts being called, the nominations for State Central Committee were announced as follows, and unanimously ratified by the Convention:

1st District—J. J. Warner of Los Angeles
2d—R. C. Gaskill of Butte.
3d—A. P. Rowley, of ——
4th—Jno. Mason, of San Francisco.
5th—T R. Anthony, of Stockton.
6th—Jas. McClatchy, of Sacramento.
7th—Jas. H. McNabb, of Sonoma.
8th—Solomon Cooper, of Humboldt.
9th—Henry J. Howe, of Trinity.
10th—M Boulware, of Sutter.
11th—G. W. Seato, of Amador.
12th—J. — Ames, of San Mateo.
13th—Jno. W. Wilcox, of Mariposa.
14th—A. A. Sargent, of Nevada.
15th—Mark Shepherd, of Contra Costa.

An assessment of $2 was levied upon each member to pay the expenses of the Convention.

On motion of T. M. Ames, of Sonoma, at 4 o'clock P. M. the Convention adjourned *sine die*.

3rd Congressional Dist. Convention.

At quarter past four o'clock P. M. the delegates from the Third Congressional District met in the Assembly Chamber.

On motion of J. C. Sargeant, of Yuba, T. M. Ames, of Sonoma, was called to the chair.

C. Van Dick Hubbard, of Yuba, and E. Wadsworth, of Siskiyou, were elected Secretaries.

After appointing Committees on Credentials and Permanent Organization the Convention adjourned.

THURSDAY.—The convention reassembled at 9 o'clock, the President in the chair.

J. H. McNabb, of Sonoma, was chosen as one of the Secretaries in place of Mr. Hubbard, who was absent.

The report of the committee on credentials was read and adopted.

The report of the committe on Permanent Organization and Order of Business was read, as follows:

For President—T. M. Ames.

For Secretaries—C. V. D. Hubbard and Dr. Wadsworth.

The first order of business shall be the election of a member for Congress; the second, the election of a Congressional District Committee, to consist of five members, to be chosen in the following manner, subject to the approval of the convention, to wit: The Delegates from each Judicial District shall elect one member of the Congressional District Convention.

The report was unanimously adopted

Nominations for a candidate for Representative in Congress from the 3d Congressional District were called.

Mr. Gaskill nominated John Bidwell, of Butte.

There being no other nominations made, Mr. Bidwell was elected unanimously by acclamation.

Mr. Biddel was introduced to the convention, amid enthusiastic cheers, and delivered a short speech.

Resolutions were offered by Mr. McNabb, of Sonoma, expressing thanks to Senator Conness and our Repre entatives, Shannon, Higby and Cole, for the patriotic, able, and successful manner in which they have represented our interests, and the interests of the whole Union, in the late session of Congress, and heartily endorsing the platform of the National Union Convention, and the resolutions of the late State Convention, which were unanimously adopted.

After transacting other business, the convention adjourned *sine die*.

Eastern News.

The following are from the latest dispatches to the *Union* of Thursday:

Geo. B McClellan was nominated for the Presidency, and Geo. H Pendleton, of Ohio, a conspicuous and clever partisan of Vallandigham, was tacked on as the nominee for the Vice Presidency. The platform was framed to conciliate the peace faction. The first resolution expresses affection for the Union and the Constitution: the second pronounces the war a failure, which, on the side represented by the Convention, it undoubtedly is. The Convention then proceeded to demand an immediate cessation of hostilities, to denounce interference with elections, arbitrary arrests, etc, and to threaten resistance to military usurpation. Notwithstanding the ultra peace complexion of these resolutions, Long of Ohio and Harris of Maryland excited a tremendnous row when McClellan's name was mentioned as a candidate for the nomination. Both denounced him as a willing tool of a corrupt Administration, and all the sins charged upon Lincoln by the platform to Little Mac.—Harris retired from the Convention. A brief dispatch under date of the 31st of August announces the ticket, but says nothing in regard to the adjustment of this quarrel.

The war news are good. Fort Morgan is under the old flag. The Richmond papers of the 27th of August announce the fact, but give no details. Atlanta papers say the fort was surrendered by the commander of the garrison, General Page of Virginia General Grant has a firm hold upon the Weldon Railroad, and Lee has been so weakened that he has had to recall Early from the Shenandoah valley. Sheridan announces the retirement of the enemy from his front, just as the Copperheads had begun to predict another invasion of the North

General Sherman is roported to be moving a portion of his army to Red Oak, on the railroad in the rear of Atlanta, and to be preparing for a simultaneous assault from several directions.

A Peace Commissioner has reached Washington from Georgia.

FRIDAY.

The most cheering intelligence received from the East for some time is that the recruiting has been so successful that large reinforcements are going to the front. Grant's army is rapidly increasing in numbers, while Lee's army is being reduced at nearly the same rate. The draft is fixed for the 5th of September. Before that date it is estimated that 150,000 fresh troops will have been recruited under the President's last call. Nearly all the loyal States have recruiting agents South who are getting soldiers and pulling to pieces the peculiar institution. If the recruiting estimates are not exaggerated, the President can afford to postpone the draft.

There is no news of later date from Grant or Sherman than the advices previouly published. Grant keeps a firm hold of Weldon Railroad, and Lee seems to have given up the effort to dislogde our troops. Sheridan continues to skirmish and maneuver in the Shenandoah Valley. Wheeler's rebel cavalry is raiding into Middle Tennessee.

The Government has received official advices confirming the capture of Fort Morgan. It was bombarded into capitulation within twelve hours, the citadel and barracks being destroyed, and the works being much injured by the fire of the fleet and land batteries. The garrison were sent to New Orleans. Sixty guns were taken. Many others were spiked by the rebel commander, General Page. Rebel advices of a later date state a Union force 4 000 strong, had landed on the west shore of Mobile Bay, near Grant's Pass. This was probably the advance of Granger's army, which would move towards the city from that direction. The finest harbor in the Gulf is now commanded by Union guns.

The gunboat Monticello had a skirmish with the pirate Tallahassee on a dark night off Wilmington, (N. C.), and next morning found that the pirate was sheltered under the guns of Fort Fisher.

ON Reese River there are twenty-five hot springs, from milk warm to boiling hot, and are from ten to a hundred feet in diameter, and from one hundred to a hundred and eighty feet in depth.

GEN. ROBERT TOOMBS, formerly Senator in Congress from Georgia, and then General in the rebel army, is now a private in a Georgia regiment.

A VIEW OF BUSINESS.—A wonderful improvement is manifested in the various departments of general traffic since the confirmation of the validity of the Specific Contract Law. Confidence which was wavering has been restored—money long locked up, or buried in the sand is now offered at current rates of interest. Merchants find no trouble in obtaining all the money they want for legitimate business purposes. The North coast is drawing large supplies of merchandise from us, and at the same time remitting freely of bullion.

North Mexico is also sending us full supplies of her treasure, and taking in turn liberal stocks of goods. Washoe and other distant mining regions will soon be heard from, for their fall and winter supplies. In the interior our merchants are busy laying in stocks and preparing for an active fall trade which must soon come.

Our stocks of general merchandise are large and prices in the main low. This is particularly the case in regard to all foreign goods, as well as those from domestic supply ports. The contrary is the case in regard to domestic produce, which is owing to the short crop.

Take it all in all, our gold prices compare favorably with the inflated currency rates ruling in the Atlantic States, and ought to satisfy every one that gold and silver are the best for California.—*Min. and Sci. Press.*

RECENT advices received at the State Department contain the important announcement that over 10,000 Swiss emigrants now await passage to the United States at Havre and other European ports.

Religious Notice.

Methodist Episcopal Church; the Rev. V. Rightmyer, pastor. Services every Sabbath morning, at 11 o'clock, at their place of worship, in the Hall over Freeman & Co.'s store.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, August 28, by Justice Frost, Mr. ROBERT HINDS, to Miss SARAH R. LOWE.

DIED.

At Putah Creek, Aug. 22d, HENRY LUDERS, a native of Germany, aged about 25 years.

In Cacheville, Aug. 27th, Miss —— LOWE, aged about 18 years.

New Advertisements.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution issued out of the Justice's Court, C. S. Frost, J. P., Cache Creek Township, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said court, on the 1st day of September, A. D. 1864, in favor of D. SCHINDLER, and against John Doe, Richard Roe, et al., and one (1) Bay Mare, branded (F), for the sum of Thirty ($30) Dollars damages, and Seven Dollars and Fifteen cents ($7.15) costs, and all accruing costs—I have levied on the following property, to wit: One (1) Bay Mare, Branded (F).

Notice is hereby given, that

On Tuesday, 13th day of September,

A. D. 1864, at 3 o'clock P. M., I will sell the above described property, at Schindler's Ranch, near Cacheville, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

September 3d, 1864. 2t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution issued out of the District Court, Sixth Judicial District, County of Yolo, dated August 30th, A. D. 1864, and to me directed and delivered, for a Judgment rendered in said Court, on the 5th day of January, A. D. 1864, in favor of I. W JACOBS, and against GEORGE GLASCOCK, for the sum of Three Thousand Two Hundred and Twenty-five Dollars and Eighty-nine Cents ($3.225 89), with interest thereon at the rate of Three (3) per cent per month till paid, together with Fifty-four Dollars and Eighty-five Cents ($54 85) costs, and all accruing costs—I have levied on the following Property, to wit:

The N. W ¼ Section No. Twenty-Six (26), Township No. Eleven (11), N Range One (1) East, together with all the improvements and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

Notice is hereby given, that on the

23d day of September, A. D. 1864,

at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said George Glascock, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, at PUBLIC AUCTION, for Gold or Silver Coin in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs,

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.

Sept. 3d, 1864. 3t

THE EYES!!

Beckford's Golden Eye Water.

THIS Celebrated **Eye Water** having been used for over thirty years with perfect success, and never before advertised, the proprietor now offers it to the public for the benefit of those afflicted with Sore, Weak, or Inflamed Eyes, as it will relieve them more speedily than any other preparation, and effect a permanent cure. It is prepared from ingredients perfectly harmless, and I will guarantee it will not injure an infant's eye.

Dr. BEEKFORD, Ocultist,

No. 131 CLAY Street, opposite the Plaza, SAN FRANCISCO,

Refers to F P Potter, 543 Sacramento st; J J Newsome, 323 Montgomery st.; J Taylor, of Wells, Fargo & Co's Express; W E Bridge, Black Hawk Livery Stable; G F Stanley, Warehouse, corner Market and Beale streets; Mrs C Dunlap, 532 Pine street; Mrs T Willett, Rincon House; John Knower, Police Officer; Frank Coy; J H Knowles, 328 Montgomery street; B McDougall, 328 Montgomery street; C L Fitch, Alameda; G W Nickerson, Alameda; Smith Peck, San Jose; Mrs Mortimer J. Smith, 116½ Dupont street; Dr. W H Nordyke, Windsor, Sonoma county. sep 3-3m

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware,

—AND—

CROCERIES, CROCKERY, &C., &C.,

CAN BE HAD AT

RAVELEY'S

Knight's Landing.

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S than any other place

The Woodland News.

The National Resources.

Blue as these times are, and discouraging as appearances are to those who are in the habit of forming their opinions from hasty half-views, and especially from views which are lugubrously discolored and darkened, we think it is the duty, nevertheless, of every press and person of any influence to do all that can be done to relieve the public mind of its despondency, and to infuse into the popular heart all the hope and courage possible. If it be a fact, as croakers might desire to have us believe, that the country has not the resourses to carry it through a strain like that which is becoming imposed upon it at present, and that we are really ruining ourselves in our earnest efforts to save the nation whole, then the sooner it is understood the better, and the less likely we shall be to commit mistakes from which recovery is possible. For ourselves we do not believe, nor do we even fear, that there is danger of our breaking down before we get through this work to which we have been called; it is a case of a nation's being summoned to pay the highest price it is able, to redeem the pledge which is implied in its very existence—and that would be a nation unworthy of existence which was not ready to peril all it had in such a cause.

Among those who have patriotically made it their business, since the war began, to enlightened the poplar mind, and encourage the popular heart, we have no hesitation in naming Mr. Robert J. Walker, formerly Secretary of the Treasury and United States Senator, and at present residing in London. In a recent article from his pen, on the subject of our resources, which could not have failed to open the eyes of intelligent readers all through the United Kingdoms, he makes a statement to the effect that the area of the United States is thirty-two times as great as that of England, while its mineral wealth is infinitely greater than that of all Europe, its inland steam tonnage is superior to that of the rest of the world; its harbors are much more capacious than those of Europe; there is vastly more water-power than Europe can muster, and there are more miles of railway and telegraph than the whole world outside of us can boast. Our mines of silver and gold yield immensely every year, and are capable of yielding almost indefinitely. Our landed domain, too, is immense, and is altogether the most fertile of any that stretches out under the sun; it yields alike the productions of the tropics and the temperate zones in abundance. Only a fractional part of this vast domain has been actually settled, and the grand remainder lies open invitingly for the feet of settlers from all parts of the globe. Hence the field for an expansion of population is almost without limit, and invites immigration from every place where there is a teeming population that craves a betterment of its condition. That immigration, too, in spite of the existence of a threatening war, and in spite of the warnings of foreign governments, and journals, and speakers, has been pouring in to an astonishing extent and almost defies prudent calculation in reference to the amount of real, substantial wealth which it confers on the country.

Facts like these are of the highest import; they mean far more than their mere statement contains, for they reach out into a future of whose limits we as yet realize little or nothing. And he winds up with the following comprehensive but very meaty statement:

"Contrasting the condition of England at the close of the war in 1815 with a debt of £850,000,000, with the present condition of the United States, there can be no doubt that their debt is 'a mere flee bite' compared with their resources. But we hear it said that they will repudiate their debt. We remember the time when our debt bore heavily upon the country there was a party who advocated repudiation here, and that party were those who had been most benefitted by the war, and passed corn laws to prevent their produce falling to peace prices. It is by no means improbable that similar mean spirits may show themselves hereafter in America. But that the people in America have faith in the honor of their government is evident by the extraordinary fact that of the loan of $500,000,000 voted by the last Congress, the people have voluntarily taken already $350,000,000 at par—a larger loan than was ever raised in England. It is true that the loan has been made in depreciated greenbacks, but the largest loan ever made in England was also made in depreciated Bank of England paper, at a time when guineas were selling at 28s. each, with this difference; that, instead of the government receiving par for their loan, as in America, they received only fifty per cent in a depreciated currency."

Now when such confidence as the above paragraph expresses is shown by the people of a country in their government, and that government one of their own making, we may safely conclude there is a rock bottom underneath which is firm enough, and deep and solid enough to stay up a nation with all its heaviest burdens.

But there are still further considerations: In reference to this matter of our debt, it appears that the wealth added to the nation by immigration has much more to do with its speedy liquidation than we think for. Between the years 1850 and 1860, the actual increase of our national wealth by immigeation is, in figures, $1,450,000,000—which comes very near to the amount of our present war debt.—If, in addition to this increase of national wealth, we take the increased value of the real and personal property of the United States from the census report for the period running between 1850 and 1860, and cast a calculation at the same rate between this and the year 1900, we shall reach as a result the enormous sum of $423,330,438,288, as the increased value of the national wealth. To reach this result we leave out of account one-fourth of the above aggregate; and then, in the language of Mr. Walker, "we shall find that our public debt constitutes *less than one-half of one per cent. of the increase* of our national wealth. This debt, then, does not exhaust our national capital, but effects only a small diminution of the rate of augmentation.

We cannot as yet take into our imagination what is to be the future of a country whose resources are so immense as are those of our own. And if this increase in our national wealth is so marked in a term of war, what limit shall we set to our career of prosperity and wealth when peace again returns, and all the arts of peace, with industry and contentment, unite to aid in the development of a country favored above all on which the sun of heaven ever shone. Our resources certainly are abundant enough; we should strive to be worthy of such a magnificence of wealth, and to make ourselves a *truly* great and free and noble people.—*Banner of Light.*

Lubin's Extracts,

A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery,

Of all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Summons.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

F. S. Freeman and M. Barber, *vs.* J. R. Colburn, A. R. Colburn, Wm. Troop, Geo. C. Troop, Wm. E. Troop, —— Fuller.

Action brought in the District Court of the 6th Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and the complaint filed in said County of Yolo, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court.

The People of the State of California send Greeting to J. R. Colburn, A. R. Colburn, William Troop, William E. Troop, Geo. C. Troop, and —— Fuller, Defendants.

You aer hereby required to appear in an action bought againt you by the above named Plaintiffs in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and to answer the Complaint filed therein, (a copy of which accompanies this Summons,) within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons—if served within this County; or, if served out of this County, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; or if served out of said District, then within forty days—or Judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said Complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of four hundred and thirty-eight dollars and eighty cents, for Goods, Wares and Merchandize, by said Plaintiffs bargained, sold, and delivered to you, under the firm, name and style of J. R. Colburn & Co, at divers times between the 1st day of December, 1863, and the 12th day March, 1864, at Yolo county, State of California, all of which is set forth in plaintiffs' complaint.

And you are hereby notified: That if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required the said plantiffs will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded. Given under my hand and Seal of the District Court of the 6th Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, this 8th day of August, A. D. 1864

(SEAL) L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.

Attest—A true copy.

L. C. Brownell, Clerk. aug13-3m

Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTH Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

The people of the State of California, to THOMAS J. CLARK, Greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of CAMILLUS NELSON in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 13th day of July 1864, in said Court.—

Said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of Eleven Hundred Dollars with interest on said sum from the 30th day of October, 1862, as specified in complaint on a promissory note, given by you. B. B. Glascock and others, dated June 2d, 1862, for the sum of $2,000, payable on or before the 1st day of January, 1863, with two per cent. per month interest from date, with a credit thereon of Eleven Hundred Dollars, made the 30th of October, 1862, all of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons.

And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will demand judgment against you for the amount as herein above specified

In Testimony whereof I, L. C. Brownell, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court at office in Woodland, this 13th day of July, A D 1864.

(SEAL) L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.

july15 3m

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF CALVIN GALLUP, Deceased—Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Administratrix of the Estate of Calvin Gallup, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Mary E. Gallup, at Woodland, or to C. P. Sprague, her Attorney, in the said county of Yolo.

MARY E. GALLUP, Administratrix,
By C. P. SPRAGUE, Att'y.

Dated at Woodland, Aug. 2d, 1864. 4t

Notice.

THOSE indebted to the undersigned, either by note or account, are respectfully requested to call and settle with GILES E. SILL. The books will be found at the old stand, in Woodland.

july9-* J. L. DOWNING.

EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,
Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned would respectfully announce to the public that the EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS will commence running next Friday, the 19th inst,

Custom Work will be ground on *Fridays* and *Saturdays* of each week.

R. GARDNER,
Per E. H. EASTHAM.

Knight's Landing, Aug. 13, 1864 3t

Home Again!

DR. FRED. MORSE,

To remain permanently, (*where I may at all times be found, except when away on professional business.*)

Thankful for the generous confidence and liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon me, I would solicit a continuance of like favor, pledging my best efforts to merit the same.

FRED. MORSE, M. D. and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing August 20, 1864, a20-tf.

The California Fly-Killing Liquid.

FLY Paper kills its thousands, the LIQUID FLY PAPER its tens of thousands. This preparation for killing flies gives the greatest satisfaction of anything ever yet used. It is now improved to the highest killing point.—It is of such a nature, and so speedy in its effects that the flies will not spot the walls and windows, which makes the use of other preparations so objectionable. For sale everywhere. CRANE & BRIGHAM,

Cor. Clay and Front sts, San Francisco,

aug27-2m *Wholesale Agents.*

STOVES!! STOVES!!

JUST RECEIVED,

A Fine Lot of those Celebrated

"Leader"

... AND ...

"Golden Harp"

COOK STOVES.

TINWARE! TINWARE!!

A LARGE ASSORTMENT

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

—BY—

B. C. AUSTIN,

324 Clay Street, San Francisco.

N. B.—The Leader Stove is entirely different from any stove heretofore introduced into this market. The top is made double with a hollow space between, thus insuring the outer thickness from becoming red hot. The top is so constructed that any size boiler can be used. The oven is large and is made with ventilators, so as to secure any degree of heat desired. Persons wishing to purchase a Stove, the most complete and convenient yet invented, will do well to call and see the "Leader." july30 3m

PARTICULAR NOTICE.

The undersigned, thankful for the liberal patronage bestowed for many years upon the firm of

A. DESPECHER & FIELD

—AND—

FIELD & CO.,

Respectfully inform their friends and the public that in order to be up with the times, and to supply a great want in this community, they have taken the

SPACIOUS SALESROOM
Nos. 75 and 77 J Street,

ONE BLOCK ABOVE their old location, where they intend keeping in addition to their large stock of

WINES, BRANDIES AND LIQUORS

Of all kinds, and Exclusive Department for the sale of

FINE GROCERIES.

And every article usually kept in the best regulated establishments of the larger Eastern cities and Europe.

Dealers and consumers are invited to call upon us and look through our stock, as we are confident they will find it to their interest in making purchases.

FIELD & CO.
Formerly A. Despecher & Field,
Nos. 75 & 77 J. st. bet. 3d & 4th.

SACRAMENTO.

June11-tf

STOCK RANCHED.

NOTICE

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESpectfully call the attention of

Stock Raisers

and the public generaliy, that he has got one of the finest Ranches for stock in the State, it is located about **6** miles above Tehama Mills on Antelope Creek, Tehama County.

Terms per Month - - - $2 00

F. M. FRATT.

June4-tf

E. & C. CRUHLER.
COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

J. J. KNOWLTON. H. W. CHENEY.

J. J. KNOWLTON & CO.,
ADVERTISING AGENTS,

N. E. Cor. Montgomery and California Sts.,

(Over Pacific Bank,)

july-30 SAN FRANCISCO.

JOHN M MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE **GROCERS**, AND IMporters and Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc

No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,

july30-tf SACRAMENTO.

JOSEPH CONBOIE,

UNDERTAKER,

108 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth,

SACRAMENTO.

Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms.

N. B. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. ja16-6m

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,

R. P. GLASS

WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glasscock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses.

Feed for sale in any quantity.

R. P. GLASS,
Jan23-tf *Woodland.*

CASH PAID FOR

☞HIDES☜

By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

THE "HOWE"

DOUBLE-THREAD LOCK-STITCH SEWING MACHINE,

From which all others derive their Vitality!!

Established in 1845,

Improved from time to time and fully perfected in 1862!

Substantially and strongly built, and less liable to get out of order than any other machine now extant. They GATHER and SEW ON at the same time. THEY NEVER DROP STITCHES! Run lightly, sew rapidly, and are almost noiseless! They do the FINEST or COARSEST WORK with equal facility.—Latest improved BRAIDERS, BINDERS, ROLLING PRESSES, ADJUSTING HAMMERS, etc., go with each Machine.

Letter "A," for family use.....$60 00
Letter "A," pearl finish, with cover, price 75 00
Letter "B," for family, dress makers, or tailors' use, price 65 00
Letter "C," heavy manufacturing for Upholdstering, Carriage Trimming, and Harness Makers.—To this machine especially the attention of manufacturers is solicited. Price..... 85 00
Letter "D," light cylinder. Price.....115 00
Letter "E," heavy cylinder. Price.....140 00

Unequalled for boot and shoe work.

We have also for sale the Genuine

New England Machines,

(Formerly sald at $25), price.....$15 00

WE GUARANTEE ALL OUR MACHINES.

Purchase only of us or our Agents, as there is a spurious article in the market.

DEMING & CO.,
No. 3 Montgomery st. (Masonic Temple), San Francisco, Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Agency for Sacramento, W. SHARP, 142 J street.
For Marysville, S. D. Baldwin, 57 D street.
For Woodland, J. S. CUNNINGHAM.

june25-3m

NOTICE TO PERSONS
VISITING
THE CITY!

Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city are particularly invited to call on

R. T. BROWN & CO.
CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,
SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

GENTS' and BOYS'
Fashionable Clothing
—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS,

Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at

Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.
d1-tf

☞NEW GOODS!!☜

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

Notice of Desertion.—To all whom it may concern—Notice is hereby given, that Mrs. Judith B. McCormick has deserted her husband, the undersigned, and all persons are hereby notified not to give her credit on his account. A. G. McCORMICK.

Aug. 27th, 1864. 2t*

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

DRY GOODS!

—FOR—

SPRING AND SUMMER!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.,

Call attention to

ALL THE NOVELTIES OF THIS KIND

With which their

EXTENSIVE AND SUPERB STOCK

Is Replete.

The Character of their House

FOR FIRST CLASS GOODS!!

IS WELL KNOWN.

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL VARIETY

—OF—

ALL THE NEW DRESS FABRICS

Is Complete in their

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS

No. 83 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO.

P. S.—Attention is directed to the **New Spring Mantle**—a beautiful garment. may 14-3m

B. KOZMINSKY. . . G. W. LOCKE. . . S. LEVENSON.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO,

SUCCESSORS TO H GOODKIND & CO.,

No. 166 J St., Sacramento,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC

CIGARS, TOBACCO,

Brier Wood,
Turkish,
French and
MEERSHAUM PIPES,
CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,
Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,
CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.

ALSO,

DRIED FRUITS,

And a full assortment of

☞NUTS!☜

Particular attention given to Country Orders.

Jan23-tf

NEW GOODS, SPRING GOODS,

SUMMER GOODS,

—OF—

THE VERY LATEST STYLE AND PATTERN

—O—

CAN BE FOUND AT

B. LASKY'S.

228 J Street, bet. Eighth & Ninth

Who has just received a large assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Boys Clothing,
Hats and caps,

ALSO A VERY FINE SELECTION OF

LADIES' SHOES, ETC.,

All of which he offers for sale twenty-five per cent. cheaper than any other house in SACRAMENTO.

B. LASKY,
m21-3m 228 J street, bet. Eighth & Ninth

DEUEL, GRIFFITTS & O.,

Wholesale and Retail

DRY GOODS DEALERS,

No. 248 J street,

SACRAMENTO,

Have just received a full assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

Adapted to the wants of the

Spring and Summer Trade.

April30-3m

Of those for whom we fond emotion cherish
Secure the shadow ere the substance perish.

TO STRANGERS!

Beals' Daguerrean Rooms

will be open from SUNRISE UNTIL DARK, where all varieties of PICTURES will be taken in a superior manner and at the shortest notice. **Rooms—128 J street.**

Sacramento.

N. B.—Don't mistake the name and number—same floor with LIGHT & PIERSON, Dentists. June11-tf

The Woodland News.

Two Visions.

I.

I saw her in the stately dance
Move proudly, like a queen;
Her perfect head was raised, her glance
Was steady, calm, serene.
I said, "Would that the world of such were full,
For she is very beautiful!"

II.

I saw her by the low bedside
Of sickness gently move;
Upon her face no look of pride,
But sympathy and love.
I said, "Would that the world of such were full,
For she is more than beautiful!"

JOSH BILLINGS ON REVENUE.—Vexashus questions under the eternal revenue law frequently transpire, which hav finally bin settled up by the Tax Commissioners Assessors.

Collectors will find their labors less heavy by the follerin explanashus, which I have karfeullie prepared from the original ressipees in my possession:

A—"Spirits of just men made perfect" don't cum within the whiskee bill.

B—"Spirits of the damned" are construed the same as damnable spirits, and must pa highest whiskee rates.

C—The tax on "undressed poultry" is doubled—the morals of the country seem to require it.

D—Bolona sausage made in part of dorg, and part of red flannel, must pa the duty of flannel also.

E—All tabaker (unless the manfakterer diskriminates what is new and what is old chews) is elevated 50 per cent.

F—Ministers of the Gospel who don't dew over a $1000 worth of bizness a year are exempted.

G—Assessors ar espeshially required tew see that all men owning wheelbarrers are duly licensed.

H—Enny man refusing to own a wheelbarrer will be fined $25 for the fust offence and $500 for the sekund.

I—The duty on Picnics & Camp meetings and 4th of July's has been postponed for the present.

ODE TO MY WIFE'S MILLINER.

Dearer to me than I dared to think!
Dearer to me than the flowing pink!
Dearer to me than the many I've known
Of the little Milliners now full blown,
Ah! When she came for her bill to call,
Then, then I found she was dearer than all.

IF an ugly woman quarrels with us, it is easy to forgive. If a young and pretty one, to kiss and forgive.

WHY is the top of a bald man's head like the North Pole? Because is is a great bear (bare) place.

THE girl I love--Oyster Patty.

SOCIETIES.

Masonic Societies.

GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.

Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.

J. W. BALDWIN, W. M.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

YOLO LODGE, No. 81.

Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.

A. H. WILLARD, W. M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.

Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Saturday evening, after the full moon.

ISAAC DAVIS, W. M
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Odd Fellows Societies.

WOODLAND LODGE, NO. 111.

Hall at Woodland, I. O. of O. F. Meets every Saturday night at 7½ o'clock, at ODD FELLOWS Hall, College Building, Woodland,

J. W. TILLEY, N. G.
C. W. LEWIS, Sec'y.

Good Templars' Societies.

COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.

Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing.

ROBT. ROBERTS, W. C.
J. R. BEANE, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.

Hall at Woodland, Meets every Thursday evening. J. R. JACKSON, W. C.
Miss. M. F. Fike, Sec.

OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 73.

Hall at Woodland, I. O. of G. T. Meets every Tuesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in the Masonic Hall, Woodland.

W. L. TODD, W. C. T.
WM. HUBBARD, Sec'y.

Military Companies.

UNION CAVALRY.

Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days. First Saturday in every month.

J. EDGAR, Capt.

WASHINGTON GUARDS.

Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meetings, every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at Armory. AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

WOODLAND GUARDS.

Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days last Saturday in every month.

C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

1863 AND 1864.

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM
Europe and the Eastern States, by
LAMOTT,
HATTER
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of
SOFT AND SILK HATS,
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE
Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.
SILK HATS,
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!
NOTICE! NOTICE!!
LAMOTT
HATTER AND FURRIER,
Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,
Has just received the Largest and
The Best Assortment of FURS
To be found in the State
Of all the
DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.
Also, on hand,
Fur Gloves,
Fur Collars, and
Buffalo Overshoes,
For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand
A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.
All of which are guaranteed as represented.
Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.
In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.
Furs Repaired and Relined
At short notice.
LAMOTT,
37 J Street, near corner 2d.
d12-tf Sacramento.

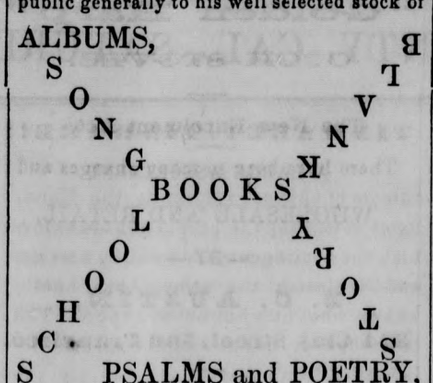
H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
624 Clay street, San Francisco.
THE ONLY
CLOTHING HOUSE
IN THE STATE,
WHERE A
FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK
OF
GENTS' AND BOYS'
CLOTHING
and
FURNISHING GOODS
MAY BE FOUND AT
Prices to suit the Times.
624 CLAY STREET.
SAN FRANCISCO.
H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
ag22-tf

C. H. KREBS,
(Late Fredericks & Krebs,)
No. 183 J Street, Sacramento,
Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS
Varneshes,
Wall Paper,
Artists' Materials,
Etc., etc.
Also, a superior stock of
COAL OIL LAMPS.
All of which I offer at San Francisco rates.
The cheapest place to buy
Kerosene or Coal Oil.
A call is solicited.
C. H. KREBS,
188 J. STREET, between 6th and 7th,
feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

CARPETS! CARPETS!
OIL CLOTH, MATTINGS,
PAPER HANGING,
Picture Frames and Mouldings,
WINDOW SHADES AND CURTAINS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS OF ALL KINDS,
AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.
—ALSO—
AGENT for HOW'S MACHINES, and the NEW ENGLAND MACHINE.
Price $10 00.
W. SHARP,
142 J Street, bet. Fifth & Sixth,
(South side),
SACRAMENTO.
m21-3m

☞ DON'T FORGET! ☜
THAT
G. K. VAN HEUSEN
Is Still at His Old Stand,
204 J STREET, BET. 7TH AND 8TH,
And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale or Retail,
As Cheap as any other House in Town.
N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand Furniture.
Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished, by
Jan16-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!
ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!!
S. W. RAVELEY,
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of



STATIONERY,
CIGARS,
TOBACCO,
FRUITS,
CANDIES
NUTS
PIPES
POUCHES

Together with the following
PATENT MEDICINES.

Jayne's Expectorant.
Alterative.
Liniment.
Carminative.
Pills.
Vermifuge.
Helmbold's Buchu.
Sarsaparilla.
Rose Wash.
Ayer's Ague Cure.
Cherry Pectoral.
Sarsaparilla.
Pills.
Clove Anodyne.
Hiatt's Life Balsam.
Wistar's ,, ,,
Burnett's God Liver Oil.
Rushton's ,, ,, ,,
Burnett's Cocoaine.
Thorne's Extract.
Brown's Ginger.
Lyon's Kathairon.
Barry's Tricopherous.
Wistar's Lozenges.
Mustang Liniment.
Sweet's ,,
Brandreth's Pills.
Cook's. ,,
Grafenberg's ,,
Hollaway's ,,
Lee's ,,
Mott's ,,
Radway's ,,
Schenk's ,,
Wright's ,,
Schenk's Syrup.
Well's Plasters.
Court Plaster.
Hostetter's Bitters.
&c. &c. &c. &c.

Also a fine assortment of
CHOICE PERFUMERY,
TOILET SOAPS
ETC. ETC

Any of the above Articles will be sold at
San Francisco Prices.

The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for
WOOL,
WOOD,
HIDES
AND
TALLOW.

TERMS CASH.

S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing
Knight's Landing.



CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
The fast and splendid steamers
Chrysopolis and Yosemite,
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.
Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.
Change of day for RED BLUFF.
Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.
Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO
Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.
And RED BLUFF
Every Tuesday Morning.
A. REDINGTON, W. H. TAYLOR, Agents, Sacramento.
Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. june6-t

FOR SACRAMENTO.



The fine steamer DEFIANCE,
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,
Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.
The price for freighting grain, will be $1 75 per ton and for lumber $5 per thousand feet.
S. W. RAVELEY,
may2-tf Agent.

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S than any other place

Important Medical Notice!
THE ELECTROPATHIC INSTITUTE,
645 Washington street.
Below Kearny St.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Established February, 1860, by an Association of Scientific Gentlemen,
FOR THE
CURE OF DISEASE!
And for the
Suppression of Quackery!

The one great object of the establishment of the *Institute* was to assure to the afflicted scientific and honorable treatment, where they would be safe from the wiles of empirics, who not only rob them of their money, but fill their systems with poisonous minerals, thereby destroying what little of the constitution was left from the ravages of disease.

The result thus far has greatly exceeded the most sanguine expectations of its founders.—So liberal has been the patronage of the public that the Resident and Consulting Physician,

J. H. Josselyn, M. D.,

Has been enabled to reduce the prices of cure very materially.

The Institute combines with its practice both the use of *Vegetable Medicines and the Electropathic System*; that is, the use of *Electricity* and the *Celebrated Electro-Medical Bath*,—the most powerful auxilliary in the removal of virus from the system yet discovered.

It is not necessary to enumerate all the diseases treated at the Institue. All diseases—no matter what may be their name or nature—will be treated in the most scientific manner.

Venereal.

This terrible scourge can be entirely eradicated by the system practiced at the Institute in a much shorter time than it has hitherto been accomplished by any other Physician in this country, and so entirely is the disease removed that no taint is left in the blood to break out at some future time. The RESIDENT PHYSICIAN would advise any one who has been afflicted, and who may have any fears that a cure was not effected, or that there is some of the virus still remaining, to call or write and consult him, and they can at once have their mind relieved, and should there be any trouble, a cure can be warranted.

To Females.

Ladies afflicted or in trouble will find at the Institute one who can understand and sympathize with them in their afflictions, and one who will render them prompt assistance, no matter what may be the trouble or disease, with the utmost dispatch and secrecy. Irregularities attended to promptly, and by the most approved methods.

Seminal Weakness.

That soul-destroying disorder can be cured in a very short time by the system practiced at the *Institute*, and a perfect cure warranted.

Medicines sent to all parts of the State, Oregon, Nevada Territory, and, in fact, everywhere within the range of Express facilities.

All letters answered promptly and with pleasure, when directed to

J. H. Josselyn, M. M.,
Resident Physician,
ELECTROPATHIC INSTITUTE,
645 Washington street, San Francisco.

Dr. J. H. JOSSELYN has no connection with any other establishment in California.
Remember the No.—645 *Washington Street.*
aug20 3m

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.
W. Campbell, Proprietor.



THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

TOLL'S HOTEL,
COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,
SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.
This Fire Proof Hotel
HAS BEEN
Newly Furnished Throughout.
And presents superior accomodations to the traveling public.
An Omnibus always in attendasce at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.
OPEN ALL NIGHT.
n14-3m

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,
(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)
DENTSCHES CASTHANS,
I street, between Front and Second,
SACRAMENTO.
HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor.
This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.
Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50
Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.
N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.
jan24-3m

CHEAP FOR CASH.
Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware,
—AND—
CROCERIES, CROCKERY, &C., &C.,
CAN BE HAD AT
RAVELEY'S
Knight's Landing.

WATTS'
NERVOUS ANTIDOTE!
IS THE
MIRACULOUS MEDICINE!
The Elixir Vitæ so long sought by the Philosophers of all Ages.
HEAR! HEAR!! READ AND TRY!!

I have had an INFLAMMATORY RHEUMATISM for six weeks, so bad I could not move or stand. I tried every known remedy without effect. I got one bottle of Watts' Nervous Antidote. I had no pain. I got another and am quite well. I have found it as every one says. It is a wonderful remedy.
THOS. M. TAYLOR,
428 Greenwich street.

I was very much afflicted with St. Vitus' Dance and Bleeding Piles. I have taken the Nervous Antidote and am perfectly restored to health; the twitching nerves also around the mouth is removed, and I am again working at my trade with ease and cheerfulness.
HENRY TOBIAS, 6 Talman St., Brooklin.

One bottle of the Antidote has cured me of Liver Complaint and a violent Pain in the Side. I can now go to work.
WM. THOMPSON, Kent av., Brookln.

Watts' Nervous Antidote has cured me of a Cough and Nervous Debility of very long standing. I feel the greatest benefit from it, in sleep, appetite, and general health.
JANE THOMAS, Fifteenth st., west of 8th av.

I have received great benefit from Watts' Nervous Antidote in Nervous Debility and Deafness; it has improved my hearing, general health, and spirits, in fact I have received the greatest good from it.
MRS. TROTMAN,
Coopers' Av., Newport, L. I.

April 3d, 1849
To Talbot Watts, Esq: Dear Sir—your medicine is the most astonishing thing I ever met with in the world. As I told you I was Weak, Nervous, had no Appetite, and not able to do anything; I took one teaspoonful of your medicine at night, and in the morning I got up fresh like a different person, ate a good breakfast, did my work easily, and altogether felt quite well and happy.
LOUISA THOMPSON,
54 Cannon Steet.

Watts' Nervous Antidote is for sale, *Wholesale, by*
CRANE & BRIGHAM,
Cor. of Front & Clay Sts., San Francisco.
Retail by
FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland.
S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.
jy 30-3m.

IF YOU ARE SICK, READ THIS!!

MODERN CHEMISTRY has given to the world many new and valuable compounds, and the physician should have a proper knowledge of the chemistry of life, that he may with safety prescribe that which is best suited to meet the wants and supply the demands of animal economy, thereby arresting disease, and effecting a cure much sooner, without injury to the constitution.

DOCTOR A. BALL has accepted the proffered aid of science in isolating and concentrating active principles in rendering medicinal agents safe, prompt, efficient, and pleasant: the old, usual nauseating, and bulky drugs he discards altogether.

DOCTOR BALL has been engaged in the general practice of medicine for forty years, and having had great success in the treatment of the following diseases, has determined to advertise for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Syphilis and Gonorrhœa—In all their complications and stages, Dr. BALL has a new and valuable remedy, which will radically cure in one-fourth the usual time. Potassium, Mercury and Balsams discarded.

Spermatorrhœa—And its complications, Dr. BALL has a specific.

Rheumatism.—Dr. BALL has a specific for this terrible disease, which will give relief in a few hours, and cure in ten days.

Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Poisons, Piles, &c., Skillfully treated, and permanently cured in one-fourth the time usually required in such cases.

Leucorrhœa—And the thousand and one diseases with which woman is often afflicted. Dr. BALL has successfully treated by discarding all the old unsatisfactory remedies and substituting pleasant and efficient medicines, which act like a charm; in a few days the cheek begins to bloom like the rose, and in two or three weeks cheerfulness, activity, and health is the inevitable result.

DR. BALL has correspondents in London, Paris, and Boston, who supply him with all the new and valuable medicinal agents as soon as approved by the great Medical Lights.

Dr. Ball is no Quack.

He is a regularly educated physician of forty years standing, and has a diploma, which he will be pleased to exhibit to those who may wish to see it.

Persons living at a distance, by sending a description of their complaint can have their medicines put up in a package and sent by mail or per express in such a manner as not only to insure safety in transitu, but so that no one would suspect what are the contents.

Reference will be sent by mail to those who may wish to inquire as to the Doctor's ability, before placing themselves in his charge.

☞ Address, A. BALL, M.D.,
328 Montgomery street, San Francisco, Cal.
☞ Consultation personal or by mail FREE
jy 30-3m

GROCERIES. GROCERIES. GROCERIES
NAILS, &C.,
At Knight's Landing,
Will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH,
And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.

THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of
Groceries,
Nails, Oils,
Paint,
Potatoes
Downer's Kerosene Oil,
Cigars, Tobacco.
ETC., ETC., ETC.
S. W. RAVELEY,
FRONT STREET,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.